by F. Scott Fitzgerald

Definitions



The Great Gatsby Definitions



| 1. | abstracted | ab STRAK ted | removed in thought from the in | nmediate situation, lost in one's own mind |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | Synonyms >> | | III III III III III III III III I | Antonym >> attentive |
| - | | ng of Christmas, had an | abstracted look on his face. | |
| | Derivatives >> | abstractedly, abstractedne | | |
| 2. | abyss | uh BISS | bottomless hole, a vast expans | e or depth |
| L | Synonyms >> | un 2100 | ectterings noie, a vast empans | Antonym >> |
| - | | len into the abyss of dep | ravity | Intonym >> |
| | Derivatives >> | abysm, abysmal, abysmal | | |
| 3. | acuity | uh KEW uh tee | sharpness of perception | |
| L | Synonyms >> | | sampaess of perception | Antonym >> denseness |
| - | | ermining the facts made | him a good judge. | |
| • | Derivatives >> | acuities, acute, acuteness | mm u good juage. | |
| 4. | addendum | uh DEN dum | something added, usually to a | book |
| | Synonyms >> | addition, supplement | , , | Antonym >> |
| | | of the book will have an | addendum containing new infor | |
| • | Derivatives >> | addend, addenda, addendu | | |
| 5. | aesthetic | uhs THEH tic | relating or pertaining to a sense | e of beauty or art |
| ŀ | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> |
| ŀ | He is considered | to have aesthetic tastes | s because he loves beauty and the | ne arts. |
| ŀ | Derivatives >> | | netically, aesthetician, aestheticism, | |
| 6. | ambiguous | am BIG yew us | having more than one meaning | ; unclear, uncertain |
| • | Synonyms >> | cryptic, enigmatic, equivo | cal, obscure | Antonym >> clear; certain |
| • | Finding an ambi | guous test question is fr | ustrating, since more than one a | nswer could be correct. |
| • | Derivatives >> | ambiguity, ambiguously, a | ambiguousness | |
| 7. | amorphous | uh MOR fuss | shapeless, having no definite for | orm |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> structured |
| | In the science fic | ction movie, the amorpho | ous mass terrorized the town. | |
| | Derivatives >> | amorphously, amorphous | ness, amorphism | |
| 8. | antecedent | an tuh SEE dunt | preceding a cause | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> following; later |
| | The argument be | etween the two men was | antecedent to the fight which fo | llowed. |
| | Derivatives >> | antecedence, antecedency, | • | |
| 9. | apathy | AP uh thee | a lack of concern or feeling, ind | |
| | Synonyms >> | phlegm, stoicism, stolidne | ess | Antonym >> enthusiastic devotion |
| | | upon the turn of events | | |
| | Derivatives >> | apathetic, apathetical, apa | | |
| 10. | append | uh PEND | to add in a supplementary man | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to detach, to delete |
| | | 1.1 | d by a final summary of importa | nt points. |
| | Derivatives >> | appendage, appendant, ap | 1 | |
| 11. | banter | BAN ter | to speak in a witty or teasing m | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> |
| | ** • | | ends, bantered back and forth be | fore the game. |
| | Derivatives >> | banterer, bantering, banter | ringly, banters, bantered | |
| | Derivatives >> | banterer, bantering, banter | ringly, banters, bantered | |

| 12. | bizarre | buh ZAR | out of the ordinary, odd | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| 14. | Synonyms >> | Ouli ZAK | out of the ordinary, odd | Antonym >> ordinary | |
| | - | a bizarre occurrence for | Lovons | Antonym >> Ordinary | |
| | Derivatives >> | bizarrely, bizarreness | rexans. | | |
| 12 | boisterous | | mayydy mayah and stammy | | |
| 13. | Synonyms >> | BOY stir ous | rowdy, rough, and stormy perous, strident, vociferous | T | |
| | | | • | Antonym >> serene | |
| | | | th the store screaming and laugh | ning. | |
| | Derivatives >> | boisterousness, boisterous | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |
| 14. | buoyant | BOY unt | capable of floating; cheerful | I. In | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> likely to sink | |
| | | | nade her pleasant company. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | yantly, buoyantness, buoy | | |
| 15. | clamor | KLAM ur | loud noise or shouting | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> quiet | |
| | The clamor final | ly subsided when the ch | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | ing, clamorous, clamorously, clamor | rousness | |
| 16. | combustible | kum BUS tuh bul | capable of burning | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> unable to burn | |
| | One needs to be | careful when cleaning w | rith combustible liquids. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | _ | leness, combustibly, combustive | | |
| 17. | commensurate | kuh MEN sur it | equal | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> disproportionate; unequal | |
| | I hope that I get | a reward that is commen | surate with what I have found. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | suration, commensurable, commens | surability, commensurably | |
| 18. | complacency | kum PLAY sun see | the state of being self-satisfied | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | - | Antonym >> dissatisfaction | |
| | Considering that | he is failing, it is curiou | is to see his sense of complacent | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | , complacence, complaisant, compla | | |
| 19. | confound | kon FOUND | to cause one to become confus | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to distinguish between | |
| | | by the tax forms of the l | IRS. | 5 | |
| | Derivatives >> | confounded, confoundedly | | | |
| 20. | contempt | kun TEMPT | scorn, extreme dislike or disdain | n | |
| | Synonyms >> | despicableness, pitiablene | | Antonym >> respect | |
| | | | | er people was beneath his dignity. | |
| | Derivatives >> | contemptible, contemptud | ous | r people was concain ins dignity. | |
| 21. | convivial | kun VIV ee ul | fond of good company and of t | festivity | |
| 21. | Synonyms >> | friendly, sociable | Tona or good company and or r | Antonym >> unsociable | |
| | | • | ple, parties, and pleasures. | Antonym >> unsociacie | |
| | Derivatives >> | conviviality, convivially, o | | - | |
| 22. | corpulence | KOR pyuh luns | state of being very fat | | |
| <i>44</i> . | Synonyms >> | obesity | state of being very fat | Antonym >> emaciation | |
| | | - | | Antonym >> Cinacianon | |
| | Derivatives >> | ead to corpulence. | | | |
| 23. | corroboration | kuh rob uh RAY shun | confirmation | - | |
| 23. | Synonyms >> | | ion, validation, verification | Antonym >> refutation | |
| | | | | <u> </u> | |
| | | | r my whereabouts on the night o | | |
| 24 | Derivatives >> | | corroborating, corroboratory, corro | oooranvery, corroborator | |
| 24. | corrugated | KOR uh gay ted | bent into folds | I I | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | | |
| | | ox absorbs shock and helps to protect its contents. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | corrugate, corrugating | 1 | 1121.1 | |
| 25. | credulous | KREJ uh lus | believing on slight evidence, gu | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> suspicious | |
| | | | | lous woman did not go to work. | |
| | Derivatives >> | credulously, credulousnes | s, credulity | | |

| | T _ | | T | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| 26. | crescendo | kruh SHEN doe | a gradual increase in volume a | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> decrescendo; decrease in sound | | | |
| | | | to crescendo into a loud blare. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | crescendoed, crescendoing | | | | | |
| 27. | cynical | SIN uh kul | | and sarcasm; exhibiting mocking disbelief | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | misanthropic, pessimistic | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | | • | everything that would make life | worthwhile. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | cynic, cynically, cynicism | | | | | |
| 28. | debauchery | deh BAH chuh ree | moral corruption | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | basement, depravity, perversion, | Antonym >>> temperance | | | |
| | | | sex is an example of debaucher | y. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | debauch, debaucher, debau | | | | | |
| 29. | deft | DEFT | skillful, adroit | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | clever, cunning, dexterous | - | Antonym >> clumsy | | | |
| | | t in handling the questio | ns from the reporter. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | deftness, deftly | T | | | | |
| 30. | defunct | deh FUNGKT | no longer existing, dead | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> existing | | | |
| | | ent bankrupt and is now | defunct. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | defunction, defunctive | T | | | | |
| 31. | desolate | DES uh lit | deserted, without inhabitants, | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> populous | | | |
| | | stern states have large areas that are desolate. | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | - | esolater, desolating, desolation | 1 | | | |
| 32. | despairing | deh SPARE ing | hopeless, despondent, discour | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | 1 | Antonym >> hopeful | | | |
| | | spairing tears touched th | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | , , | irful, despairfully, despairingly, des | pairingness | | | |
| 33. | dilatory Synonyms >> | DIL uh tor ee | delaying, slow | I | | | |
| | | 1 ' 4 ('1') | 111 4 4 | Antonym >> proceeding | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | nploying the filibuster a dilatoriness, dilatorily | s a dilatory tactic. | | | | |
| 34. | din | DEN | loud and discordant noises, ca | conhony | | | |
| J 4. | Synonyms >> | DEN | Tout and discordant noises, ea | Antonym >> euphony | | | |
| | | nate was so great that I | could not hear the speaker. | Antonym >> cupnony | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | dins, dinned, dinning | eourd not near the speaker. | | | | |
| 35. | disconcerting | dis kun SUR ting | upsetting, frustrating | | | | |
| 55. | Synonyms >> | dis kun bere ting | apsetting, irustrating | Antonym >> refreshing; calming | | | |
| | | responded to the medici | ne is disconcerting | rintonym >> rememing, cuming | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | <u> </u> | concertingly, disconcertingness, disconcertment | | | |
| 36. | discord | DIS kord | lack of agreement, tension, strit | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | contention, dissension, var | | Antonym >> harmony; agreement | | | |
| | There is a lot of | discord in the nation over | er the issue of abortion. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | discordant, discordantly, discordan | atness | | | |
| 37. | disdain | dis DANE | | orn or contempt, to reject as unworthy | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | (to be) arrogant, haughty, | high-handed, insolent, lordly, | Antonym >> favor, admiration; to love | | | |
| | Never having ha | d to do manual labor, he | disdained the idea of becoming | a cotton picker. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | lainer, disdainful, disdainfully, disda | | | | |
| 38. | ecstasy | EK stuh see | extreme happiness | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | rapture, transport | | Antonym >> wretchedness | | | |
| | The music was s | o beautiful that it put th | e crowd into a state of ecstasy. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | ecstatic, ecstatical, ecstatic | | | | | |
| 39. | eddy | ED ee | a current of air or water moving | g contrary to the main current (circularly) | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | whirlpool | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | An eddy of wind | | street and scattered it along the | walks. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | eddies, eddyings | | | | | |
| _ | | | | | | | |

| 40 | .1114 | 1 1 10 % | . 1 . | 1 | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| 40. | elicit Synonyms >> | eh LIS it educe, extort, extract | to bring out a response, to evo | | | | |
| | | | | Antonym >> to inhibit | | | |
| | | icit your participation in | | | | | |
| 41 | Derivatives >> | elicitable, elicitate, elicitat | | 1 11 11 11 | | | |
| 41. | endow | en DOW | to provide with income or prop | perty, to supply with a talent or quality | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | | million dollars to my fo | rmer college. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | · · | ndowment, endowed | | | | |
| 42. | engrossed | en GROSD | | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | preoccupied | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | | | engrossed in her knitting that she did not notice her child walk out the door. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | ossedly, engrosser, engrossingly, eng | | | | |
| 43. | euphemism | YOO fuh miz um | substitution of an inoffensive t | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> coarse expression | | | |
| | | | the word "died." They commonl | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | , euphemiously, euphemistically, eu | - | | | |
| 44. | exalt | ig ZALT | to glorify, to praise, to raise in | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to defame; to deprecate | | | |
| | | | es in the field of science. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | xaltation, exaltedly, exaltedness, exal | | | | |
| 45. | feint | FAYNT | | ch to occupy defenses allowing a real blow. | | | |
| | | artifice, ruse, stratagem, tr | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | | | r dropped his guard and was kno | ocked down. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | feign, feigned, feigning, fe | ignedly, feigner | | | | |
| 46. | ferocity | fuh ROS eh tee | savagery | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> mildness | | | |
| | _ | nal that has ferocity. | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | ferocious, ferociously, fer | ociousness | | | | |
| 47. | fervent | FUR vent | ardent, showing great emotion | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | fervid, passionate, perferv | vid | Antonym >> indifferent | | | |
| | | love for that man. | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | ntness, fervid, fervidly, fervidity, fe | rvidness | | | |
| 48. | florid | FLOR id | flowery, flushed with color | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> plain; simple; pale | | | |
| | | s florid when he gets an | | | | | |
| - | | floridity, floridly, floridne | | | | | |
| 49. | foliage | FOE lee ij | leaves of a plant, leafage | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | | on come alive with green | n foliage. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | foliages, foliar, foliaceous | | | | | |
| 50. | formidable | FORE meh duh bul | menacing, causing fear or awe | T | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> harmless; unimportant | | | |
| | | er was a formidable oppo | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | formidability, formidable | | | | | |
| 51. | fortuitous | fore TOO eh tus | something that happens by acc | cident or chance (usually good) | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> predetermined | | | |
| | | st in the lottery is a fortu | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | fortuitously, fortuitousne | <u> </u> | | | | |
| 52. | fractious | FRAK shus | unruly | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> manageable; easy to handle | | | |
| | The fractious stu | udents started a food fig | tht. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | fractiously, fractiousness | | | | | |
| 53. | garnish | GAR nish | to decorate | , | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | adorn, deck, embellish, or | | Antonym >> to remove decoration | | | |
| | | o garnish many dinners | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | aamiahad aamiahina aam | nishes, garnishable, garnishment | | | | |

| 54. | gammilana | CAD mula luc | talleative mambling | |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 54. | garrulous Synonyms >> | GAR yuh lus voluble | talkative, rambling | I to aitum |
| | | | | Antonym >> taciturn |
| | | lous that he repeated eve | | |
| | Derivatives >> | garrulously, garrulousness | <u></u> | |
| 55. | gravity | GRAV eh tee | seriousness, importance | T |
| | Synonyms >> | | obriety, solemnity, staidness | Antonym >> unimportance |
| | | | ned by the death of the presiden | t. |
| | Derivative s >> | grave, graver, gravely | | |
| 56. | haughty | HAW tee | arrogant, excessively proud an | |
| | Synonyms >> | , 6 | isolent, lordly, supercilious | Antonym >> humble |
| | 0 1 | | oes not give him the right to be | haughty. |
| | Derivatives >> | haughtily, haughtiness | T | |
| 57. | hilarity | heh LAR eh tee | boisterous merriment, mirth | |
| | Synonyms >> | glee, jollity | | Antonym >> gloominess |
| | The party was m | arked by great hilarity. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | hilarious, hilariously, hilar | | |
| 58. | homogeneous | hoe muh JEE nee us | of the same kind | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> heterogeneous |
| | | | | o of people to fill out the questionnaire. |
| | Derivatives >> | homogeneously, homogen | eousness | |
| 59. | hues | HYOOZ | colors | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> |
| | A rainbow has n | nany hues. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | hue, hueless, hued | | |
| 60. | impetuous | im PECH oo us | violent, hasty, rash, impulsive | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> reserved |
| | His impetuous b | ehavior caused him to m | ake many mistakes. | |
| | Derivatives >> | impetuosity, impetuously | , impetuousness, impetus | |
| 61. | incessant | in SES unt | uninterrupted | |
| | Synonyms >> | constant, perennial, perpe | tual, unremitting | Antonym >> intermittent |
| | The dog's incess | ant barking caused the r | nan to have difficulty falling asl | leep. |
| | Derivatives >> | incessancy, incessantly, in | ncessantness, incession | |
| 62. | indignation | in dig NAY shun | anger as a result of something | unjust |
| | Synonyms >> | fury, ire, rage, wrath | | Antonym >> serenity |
| | I have much ind | ignation about the light | sentence given to the drunk drive | er who ran over my child. |
| | Derivatives >> | indignant, indignantly, ind | ignance, indignify, indignities | · |
| 63. | ineffable | in EF uh bul | incapable of being expressed in | n speech or words |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> easily expressed |
| | Her delight in be | ing selected as a cheerle | ader was ineffable. | <u> </u> |
| | Derivatives >> | ineffability, ineffableness, | ineffably | |
| 64. | ineptness | in EPT nes | lack of competence or judgmer | nt |
| | Synonyms >> | gauche, maladroit | | Antonym >> expertise |
| | The evidence of | his ineptness as a coach | is his poor win-loss record. | |
| | Derivatives >> | inept, ineptly, ineptitude | | |
| 65. | ingratiate | in GRAY she ate | to make an effort to gain good | favor with someone |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to alienate |
| | He tried to ingra | tiate himself with the gir | l's parents by always being polit | e. |
| | Derivatives >> | ingratiating, ingratiatingly | | |
| 66. | innumerable | in NUM er uh bul | very many; more than can be | counted |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> very few |
| | There are innum | erable ways to succeed i | n life. | • • • |
| | Derivatives >> | innumerability, innumerab | | |
| 67. | insidious | in SID ee us | treacherous or dangerous in a | secret sort of way |
| | Synonyms >> | | 6. | Antonym >> harmless |
| | | ı ıs because one can have | it and transmit it before showin | |
| | Derivatives >> | insidiously, insidiousness | IIII IIIIIIIII II OOIOIO SIIOWIII | 0 -7 promis of the bisease. |
| | | J , | | |

| 68. | incolongo | IN suh luns | insulting or contemptuous bob | avior | | |
|------------|--------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| 08. | insolence Synonyms >> | | insulting or contemptuous behigh-handedness, impertinence | | | |
| | | | • | Antonym >> | | |
| | Derivatives >> | d lack of respect for his insolent, insolently, insole | _ | | | |
| 69. | interminable | in TUR mun uh bul | having or seeming to have no | and waarisamaly protracted | | |
| 09. | Synonyms >> | III I OK IIIuli uli bul | naving of seeming to have no | Antonym >> short and limited | | |
| | | ding assignment was o | alv tan nagas it saamad intarmi | , | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | nly ten pages, it seemed intermi- bleness, interminably, interminate | nable to the bored student. | | |
| 70. | inviolable | in VIE uh luh bul | secure from violation or from b | paing professed | | |
| 70. | Synonyms >> | III VIE uii iuii bui | secure from violation of from t | Antonym >> destructible | | |
| | | l uards attempt to make th | a Dussidant invislable | Antonym >> destruction | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | | violateness, inviolately, inviolated, inviolating | | |
| 71. | jaunty | JON tee | stylish and lively in manner or | | | |
| /1. | Synonyms >> | JON ICC | stylish and livery in manner of | Antonym >> depressed | | |
| | | lrad vyith a iayymty atam th | at acres alone avidance to han an | 1 - | | |
| | Derivatives >> | jauntily, jauntiness, jaunti | at gave clear evidence to her spi | aginiy personanty. | | |
| 72. | juxtapose | JUK stuh poze | to place close together or side | by side | | |
| 14. | Synonyms >> | JOK stuff poze | to place close together or side | Antonym >> to set far apart | | |
| | <u> </u> | illaga wara navar alagal | y juxtaposed as one would imag | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | juxtaposed, juxtaposition, | | me. | | |
| 73. | labyrinthine | lab uh RIN thin | like a maze, very convoluted an | nd intricate | | |
| , | | mazy | ince a maze, very convoluted an | Antonym >> | | |
| | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | nthine welfare bureaucracy. | Antonym >> | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | yrinthical, labyrinthian, labyrinthic, | labyrinthically | | |
| 74. | languid | LANG gwid | slow, sluggish, listless, weak | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | lethargic, stuporous, torp | | Antonym >> animated | | |
| | | | ce requiring great effort. | Timeony in 77 | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | guish, languisher, languishing, langu | ishment | | |
| 75. | laud | LAWD | to praise, to extol | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | revere | re pesses, et esses | Antonym >> to defame | | |
| | | e was lauded by all of the | e critics. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | laudability, laudable, laud | | | | |
| 76. | legacy | LEG uh see | a gift by will, something hand | ed down by an ancestor or predecessor | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | | |
| | Most presidents | wonder what their legac | ey to the country will be. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | legacies | • | | | |
| 77. | lethargic | luh THAR jik | sluggish, languid | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | stuporous, torpid | | Antonym >> energetic | | |
| | Having had too | much to drink, he was ve | ery lethargic the morning after th | ne party. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | lethargically, lethargize, le | thargy | | | |
| 78. | levity | LEV eh tee | excessive frivolity, flippancy | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> seriousness | | |
| | | | ne levity into the funeral service. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | ed, levitational, levitative, levitating | | | |
| 79. | luxuriant | lug ZHOOR ee unt | abundant in growth, very fertil | e | | |
| | Synonyms >> | lavish, lush, prodigal, pro | fuse | Antonym >> scanty | | |
| | | armland of Iowa provides an abundant amount of food. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | · · | uriantly, luxuriate, luxurious, luxurio | | | |
| 80. | magnanimity | mag nuh NIM eh tee | having a lofty, generous, and o | <u> </u> | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> greed; stinginess | | |
| | | mity of the king endeared him to his subjects. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | magnanimous, magnanimo | | | | |
| 81. | malevolence | muh LEV uh lens | ill will or evil intentions | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | malice, malignity, spite, s | ` | Antonym >> benevolence | | |
| | | | when he removed the girl from h | is will. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | malevolent, malevolently | | | | |

| 82. | malice | MAL is | desire to harm others | _ | |
|-------------|--------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 04. | Synonyms >> | malevolence, malignity, s | | Antonym >> concern | |
| | | aused by malice and was | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Antonym >> concern | |
| | Derivatives >> | maliceful, malicious, mali | | _ | |
| 83. | marred | MARD | something damaged or defaced | 1 | |
| 00. | Synonyms >> | THE ITEM | something duringed of defaced | Antonym >> perfect | |
| | | n was marred by outburs | sts from demonstrators | | |
| | Derivatives >> | mar, mars, marring | <u> </u> | | |
| 84. | melancholy | MEL un kol ee | depression of spirits | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | 1 1 | Antonym >> happiness | |
| | After Dad lost h | is job, he fell into a state | of melancholy. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | | ncholily, melancholiness, melancholious | |
| 85. | menagerie | muh NAJ uh ree | a collection of live wild animals | on exhibition, a varied mixture | |
| | Synonyms >> | | • | Antonym >> | |
| | Her collection of | f glass figurines was a be | autiful menagerie. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | menagerist, menageries | | | |
| 86. | nebulous | NEB yuh lus | lacking clarity of feature or sha | arpness of outline | |
| | Synonyms >> | hazy, indistinct, turbid, cl | ouded | Antonym >> | |
| | She had a nebulo | | | provide any specific facts about it. | |
| | Derivatives >> | nebulously, nebulousness | | | |
| 87. | oblivion | uh BLIV ee un | state of being forgotten | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> remembrance | |
| | | r's recent hit, his career had fallen into a state of oblivion. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | oblivious, obliviously | | | |
| 88. | obscure | ub SKYOOR | difficult to see, vague | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | tic, enigmatic, equivocal, recondite | Antonym >> clear; apparent | |
| | | | scure, I was unable to enjoy it. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | obscuredly, obscurely, obscurement | <u>-</u> | |
| 89. | obstinate Synonyms >> | OB stuh nit | unyielding regardless of reason | | |
| | | | - 1 | Antonym >> yielding | |
| | Derivatives >> | | s because of his obstinate attitude stinance, obstinately, obstinateness | | |
| 90. | obtrude | ub TROOD | to thrust out, to thrust forward | , obstiliation | |
| <i>7</i> 0. | Synonyms >> | intrude | to thrust out, to thrust for ward | Antonym >> to hold in; to recoil | |
| | | | s upon another when no invitation | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | sion, obtrusively, obtrusiveness | on for them has been given. | |
| 91. | oculist | OK yuh list | a doctor who specializes in trea | atment of the eyes | |
| 720 | Synonyms >> | | a doctor who specializes in tree | Antonym >> | |
| | | had to be treated by an | oculist. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | ocular, ocularly, oculogyr | | | |
| 92. | perpetuate | pur PECH oo ate | to prolong the existence of son | nething | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to destroy | |
| | The Audubon So | ociety works to perpetua | ate the species of many threaten | ed birds. | |
| | Derivatives >> | perpetuation, perpetuator | , perpetuity, perpetual, perpetually | , | |
| 93. | plagiarize | PLAY juh rize | to steal and to use another's wi | ritings as one's own | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to originate | |
| | | are always on the looke | out for materials in themes that ar | e plagiarized. | |
| | Derivatives >> | plagiarism, plagiarist, plag | | | |
| 94. | pneumatic | noo MAT ik | pertaining to air or gas | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | |
| | | ll uses compressed air. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | • | pneumatization, pneumatize | _ | |
| 95. | poignant | POIN yunt | piercing, incisive, and keen | 1 | |
| | Synonyms >> | piquant, pungent, racy | | Antonym >> dull | |
| | 1 0 | ant words struck the ver | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | poignance, poignancy, po | ignantiy | | |

| 96. | portent | PORE tent | a sign or forewarning | | | |
|---|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| 70. | Synonyms >> | T OTAL TON | a sign of forewarming | Antonym >> | | |
| | | et crash was a portent of | the coming of a depression. | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | ortentously, portentousness | | | |
| 97. | precipitate | preh SIP eh tate | to cause to speedily occur, to t | hrow headlong | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> to delay | | |
| | Coming home la | te at my house will alwa | ys precipitate a fight. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | y, precipitately, precipitator, precip | pitous | | |
| 98. | presumptuous | preh ZUMP choo us | brazenly overstepping bounds | , arrogant | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> humble | | |
| | It was presumptu | ous of him to think that | I would loan him the money. | <u> </u> | | |
| | Derivatives >> | presume, presumer, presu | | ely, presumptuously, presumptuousness | | |
| 99. | prodigal | PROD uh gul | wasteful, a person given to ext | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | lavish, lush, luxuriant, pro | ofuse | Antonym >> thrifty individual | | |
| | | n squandered his inherita | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | prodigality, prodigally, pr | | | | |
| 100. | • | pruh FUN deh tee | profound knowledge, intellectu | • | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym ≫ shallowness; stupidity | | |
| | | ofundity that was admir | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | profound, profoundly, pro | | | | |
| 101. | - | pruh FYOOS | extravagantly abundant, flowin | | | |
| | | lavish, lush, luxuriant, prod | | Antonym >> meager | | |
| | | that artery will cause profuse bleeding. res >> profusely, profuseness, profusion, profusive, profusively | | | | |
| 102. | Derivatives >> | profusely, profuseness, p | | nindod | | |
| 102. | provincial Synonyms >> | prun ven snui | lacking sophistication, narrow- | | | |
| | | | 1: | Antonym >> sophisticated | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | elieve they should arrange her m n, provinciality, provincialization | arriage. | | |
| 103. | | pungk TILL ee us | | instructions, details, codes or conduct | | |
| 103. | Synonyms >> | meticulous, scrupulous | stressing precise following of | Antonym >> lackadaisical | | |
| | | | n following company policy. | Antonym >> meradanstear | | |
| | Derivatives >> | punctiliously, punctilious | | | | |
| 104. | | PUN junt | sharp or irritating to the taste or | r smell, acrid | | |
| | Synonyms >> | piquant, poignant, racy | r | Antonym >> sweet; pleasant | | |
| | There was a pun | gent odor in the stockya | ard. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | pungence, pungency, pun | gently | _ | | |
| 105. | rancor | RANG kur | bitter deep-seated ill will, enmit | ty | | |
| | Synonyms >> | animosity, animus, antago | onism, antipathy, hostility | Antonym >> affection; kindness | | |
| | I was full of ranc | or when I learned that the | he men had killed my parents. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | rancored, rancorous, ranco | | | | |
| 106. | | RAV uh nus | urgently eager for food; cravin | <u> </u> | | |
| | Synonyms >> | voracious, gluttonous, raj | · | Antonym >> sated; satisfied; full | | |
| | • | | e everything on the table. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | ravenously, ravenousness | | | | |
| 107. | | reh SIP ruh kul | mutual, interacting | T. T | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | | |
| | | | • | ntry grain and it will sell us copper. | | |
| 100 | Derivatives >> | | | rocative, reciprocator, reciprocatory, reciprocity | | |
| 108. | rend Synonyms >> | REND cleave, rive | to tear violently, to split | And make to write | | |
| Synonyms >> cleave, rive He tried to rend the flag as a protest against the war. | | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | | | | |
| 109. | | rent, rended, rending, renderent PROCH | to blame for something; a disgr | race | | |
| 107. | Synonyms >> | | en, chastise, chide, rebuke, reprove | | | |
| | | s so good that it was bey | | Amonym >> to praise, accorate | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | , reproachfully, reproachfulness, rep | proachingly | | |
| | | Production, reprodefitur | , | | | |

| 110 | reserve | reh ZURV | self-restraint | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 110. | Synonyms >> | reticence | sen-restraint | Antonym >> lack of restraint | | |
| | | | th the harsh critics at the meeting | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | reserved, reservedly, rese | | <u>s</u> . | | |
| 111. | | reh VERE | to honor, to regard with respec | .+ | | |
| 111. | Synonyms >> | adore, venerate, worship | to honor, to regard with respec | Antonym >> to despise | | |
| | | lics revere the Pope. | | Antonym >> to despise | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | entness, reverential, reverentiality, re | vyorantially. | | |
| 112. | | REV uh ree | daydreaming | everentially | | |
| 112. | Synonyms >> | KEV unitee | daydreaming | Antonina | | |
| | - | 1 1': 10: | | Antonym >> attentiveness | | |
| | | lend itself to reverie. | | | | |
| 113. | Derivatives >> rivulet | reveries, reverist | a amall atua am hua alt | | | |
| 113. | Synonyms >> | RIV yuh let | a small stream, brook | A do six row | | |
| | | . 1 | 1 1 6 . | Antonym >> river | | |
| | | t had almost dried up for | lack of rain. | | | |
| 114 | Derivatives >> | rivulets | T | | | |
| 114. | savory Synonyms>> | SAY vuh ree palatable, toothsome | appetizing | | | |
| | · · | | | Antonym >> unappetizing | | |
| | • | own for her savory mea | ls. avorily, savoriness, savoringly, savo | ways agreemen | | |
| 115 | Derivatives >> | | | · | | |
| 115. | | SKAN tee | less than or barely sufficient, n | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> copious; abundant | | |
| | | , | | | | |
| 116 | Derivatives >> | | | | | |
| 116. | | SHRIL | high-pitched or piercing (soun | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> muted | | |
| | | s of the sirens pierced t | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | shriller, shrillest, shrilling | · | | | |
| 117. | | som NAM byuh list | a sleepwalker | T. T | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | 1 '0' 1 | Antonym >> | | |
| | | | e classified as somnambulists. | | | |
| 110 | Derivatives >> | · | | , somnambule, somnambulism, somnambulistic | | |
| 118. | sporadic | spo RAD ik | occasionally occurring | T | | |
| | Synonyms >> | infrequent, rare, scarce, u | | Antonym >> constant | | |
| | | * | immers in the western part of Te | xas are usually not and dry. | | |
| 110 | Derivatives >> | sporadically, sporadicity | - h - vi vt-1 1 v | | | |
| 119. | stratum Synonyms >> | STRAY tum, STRAT | a horizontal layer | <u> </u> | | |
| | | : 1 41 4 41- : 4 4 : | | Antonym >> | | |
| | The geologist sa Derivatives >> | id that this stratum is co | omposed of ilmestone. | | | |
| 120. | | stratums STRIDE unt | loud and harsh sounding | | | |
| 120. | Synonyms >> | | erous, clamorous, obstreperous | Antonym >> soft and pleasant | | |
| | | | | Antonym >> sort and preasant | | |
| | Derivatives >> | stridently | reprimanding a student. | | | |
| 121. | | SUK yuh lunt | very juicy | | | |
| 121. | Synonyms >> | SOK yun nunt | very juney | Antonym >> dry | | |
| | | | P | Antonym >> ury | | |
| | Derivatives >> | example of a succulent is succulency, succulence | ruit. | | | |
| 122. | | SUMP choo us | lavish, luxurious | | | |
| 122, | Synonyms >> | SOWII CHOO'US | lavish, luxurious | Antonym >> paltry | | |
| | | y matharia hayaa an The | anla airina Day ka aayaa wa alwa | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |
| | | | anksgiving Day because we alwa | lys nave a sumptuous least. | | |
| Derivatives >> sumptuously, sumptuousness 123. supercilious soo pur SIL ee us haughty, vain and arrogant | | | | | | |
| 143. | supercilious Synonyms >> | soo pur SIL ee us disdainful, high-handed, i | haughty, vain and arrogant | Antonymos carvila | | |
| | | | <u> </u> | Antonym >> servile | | |
| | Derivatives >> | r arrogant and superciliously, supercilio | ous attitude toward poor people. | | | |
| | | i superemousry, supercillo | uoness | | | |

| l. | | soo PUR floo us | beyond what is needed or requi | ired, an overfl | low | | |
|------|--------------------|--|--|------------------|--|--|--|
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> 1 | necessary | | |
| | The meeting last | | ed so long because of many superfluous comments by some of the speakers. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | superfluously, superfluousness, superfluent, superfluity | | | | | |
| | tentative | TEN tuh tiv | not fully worked out, provision | al, uncertain | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> [| permanent | | |
| | We have a tentat | ive arms -control agreen | nent, but we hope to have a sign | ed agreement | by the end of the year. | | |
| | Derivatives >> | tentatively, tentativeness | | - | <u> </u> | | |
| 126. | tranquil | TRANG kwul | peaceful, calm | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | placid, serene | | Antonym >> a | ngitated | | |
| | Weather in Texa | s can quickly change fro | m tranquil to turbulent. | · · · | • | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | e, tranquility, tranquilness, tranquili | zer | _ | | |
| 127. | transcended | tran SEND ed | surpassed, exceeded | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | His actions in the | e crisis transcended the | call of duty. | <u> </u> | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | transcendency, transcendent, transc | endental, transc | cendentalistic | | |
| 128. | turbulence | TUR byuh luns | wild or disturbing activity | , | • | | |
| į. | Synonyms >> | • | | Antonym >> S | stillness | | |
| | | turbulence during a hurri | cane. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | bulator, turbulency, turbulently | | | | |
| | | TUR jid | swollen | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | · J ·· | <u> </u> | Antonym >> | deflated | | |
| | | rgid from being in the w | ater for so long | | ······································ | | |
| | Derivatives >> | turgidity, turgidly, turgidn | | | | | |
| | | un FATH um uh bul | not capable of being understoo | od | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | not capacite of being understoo | | understandable | | |
| ŀ | | he mystery was unfatho | mahla in the haginning | Antonym >> | under standable | | |
| } | Derivatives >> | unfathomableness, unfatho | | | | | |
| | | un ob TRUE siv | not readily noticeable, inconsp | icuous | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | un ou TRUE SIV | not readily noticeable, inconsp | | noticeable; obvious | | |
| ļ. | | micive citting over these | in the corner | AHOHYIII >> 1 | nonceure, ouvious | | |
| | Derivatives >> | rusive sitting over there unobtrusiveness, unobtrus | | | | | |
| | | UR bun | having to do with a city or char | vactoristic of a | city | | |
| | Synonyms >> | OK bull | maving to do with a city of chai | | • | | |
| | | Ivn up on a farm I are | amind about his attanding an en- | Antonym >> I | uiai | | |
| | | | orried about his attending an urb | an conege. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |
| | utter Synonyms >> | UT ur | to express by speaking | | to leave unanalizar | | |
| | | | | Antonym >> t | to leave unspoken | | |
| | | me not to utter another | | | | | |
| 124 | Derivatives >> | utters, uttered, uttering, ut | | -1£' (11' | | | |
| l. | | VAK yoo us | lacking content; marked by a la | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | empty, vacant, void | | Antonym >> i | intenigent | | |
| | | us statements labeled her | as silly and immature. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | vacuously, vacuousness | To on | | | | |
| | | VEE uh munt | forcefully expressing emotion of | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> 1 | meek | | |
| l. | • | denied that he had said t | | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | vehemence, vehemency, ve | • | | | | |
| | Ü | VES tij is | remnants, traces, remains | , | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> | | | |
| | | | iges of ancient Egyptian civiliza | tions. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | vestige, vestigial, vestigium | | | | | |
| 137. | vibrant | VIE brunt | full of life | | | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> l | lifeless | | |
| | She was a vibrar | nt young woman before s | | • | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | vibrance, vibrancy, vibran | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| 138. | vicarious | vie KARE ee us | experienced through ima | agined participation in another's activity | |
|------|---|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> firsthand | |
| | Many people w | ho watch football exp | erience a vicarious release of | f aggression. | |
| | Derivatives >> | vicariate, vicarism, vic | cariously, vicariousness | | |
| 139. | vista | VIS tuh | a distant view seen through an opening | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | • | Antonym >> | |
| | As he reached | the forest, he saw vist | as of stone passages leading | in many directions. | |
| | Derivatives >> | vistaed, vistas | | | |
| 140. | vivid | VIV id | bright, distinct, and clea | r | |
| | Synonyms >> | graphic | • | Antonym >> lackluster | |
| | I have vivid me | mories of my trip to Europe. | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | vividly, vividness, viv | idity, vivific, vivificate, vivificat | ion, vivifier, vivify | |
| 141. | vulnerable | VUL nur uh bul | susceptible to injury or | attack | |
| | Synonyms >> | | • | Antonym >> protected | |
| | A fighter is vulnerable if he does not keep up his guard. | | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | vulnerability, vulnerab | oleness, vulnerably | | |
| 142. | wan | WAHN | very pale and sickly | | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> full of vitality | |
| | I knew that sor | nething very serious w | vas wrong by his wan appeara | ance. | |
| | Derivatives >> | wanned, wanning | | | |
| 143. | waver | WAY vur | to show indecision or to | vacillate | |
| | Synonyms >> | | • | Antonym >> to stand firm | |
| | I have convince | ed him to waver from | | | |
| | Derivatives >> | wavers, wavered, wav | ering, waveringly, wavery | | |
| 144. | wistful | WIST ful | having unfulfilled longir | ng or yearning | |
| | Synonyms >> | | | Antonym >> fulfilled; realistic | |
| | It is a wistful d | ream for her to think t | hat she can go to Hollywood | and become a star. | |
| | Derivatives >> | wistfulness, wistfully | | | |

by F. Scott Fitzgerald



Copyright © 2002 by Advanced Placement Strategies



These words which appear in **The Great Gatsby** have been identified as words or derivatives of words that have appeared on past SAT tests. They are listed here in alphabetical order.

| 1. | abstracted | 37. | disdain | 73. | labyrinth | 109. | reproach |
|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|------|---------------|------|--------------------|
| 2. | abyss | 38. | ecstasy | 74. | languid | 110. | reserved |
| 3. | acute | 39. | eddies | 75. | laudable | 111. | reverent |
| 4. | addenda | 40. | elicited | 76. | legacy | 112. | reverie |
| 5. | aesthetic | 41. | endowing | 77. | lethargic | 113. | rivulets |
| 6. | ambiguously | 42. | engrossed | 78. | levity | 114. | savory |
| 7. | amorphous | 43. | euphemisms | 79. | luxuriated | 115. | scanty |
| 8. | antecedents | 44. | exalted | 80. | magnanimous | 116. | shrill |
| 9. | apathetically | 45. | feigned | 81. | malevolence | 117. | somnambulist |
| 10. | appended | 46. | ferociously | 82. | malice | 118. | sporadic |
| 11. | bantering | 47. | fervent | 83. | marred | 119. | stratum |
| 12. | bizarre | 48. | florid | 84. | melancholy | 120. | strident |
| 13. | boisterously | 49. | foliage | 85. | menagerie | 121. | succulent |
| 14. | buoyed | 50. | formidable | 86. | nebulous | 122. | sumptuous |
| 15. | clamor | 51. | fortuitously | 87. | oblivious | 123. | supercilious |
| 16. | combustion | 52. | fractiousness | 88. | obscure | 124. | superfluous |
| 17. | commensurate | 53. | garnished | 89. | obstinate | 125. | tentatively |
| 18. | complacency | 54. | garrulous | 90. | obtrusive | 126. | tranquil |
| 19. | confounding | 55. | grave | 91. | oculist | 127. | transcendent |
| 20. | contemptuous | 56. | haughtily | 92. | perpetual | 128. | turbulence |
| 21. | convivial | 57. | hilarity | 93. | plagiaristic | 129. | turgid |
| 22. | corpulent | 58. | homogeneity | 94. | pneumatic | 130. | unfathomable |
| 23. | corroborated | 59. | hue | 95. | poignant | 131. | unobtrusively |
| 24. | corrugated | 60. | impetuously | 96. | portentous | 132. | urban |
| 25. | credulity | 61. | incessant | 97. | precipitately | 133. | uttered |
| 26. | crescendo | 62. | indignant | 98. | presumptuous | 134. | vacuous |
| 27. | cynical | 63. | ineffable | 99. | prodigality | 135. | vehemently |
| 28. | debauchee | 64. | ineptly | 100. | profound | 136. | vestige |
| 29. | deft | 65. | ingratiate | 101. | profusion | 137. | vibrant |
| 30. | defunct | 66. | innumerable | 102. | provincial | 138. | vicariously |
| 31. | desolate | 67. | insidious | 103. | punctilious | 139. | vista |
| 32. | despairingly | 68. | insolent | 104. | pungent | 140. | vivid |
| 33. | dilatory | 69. | interminable | 105. | rancor | 141. | vulnerable |
| 34. | din | 70. | inviolate | 106. | ravenously | 142. | wan |
| 35. | disconcerting | 71. | jauntiness | 107. | reciprocal | 143. | wavered |
| 36. | discordant | 72. | juxtaposition | 108. | rent | 144. | wistfully |
| | | | ,, | | • | | - · · · · , |



These words which appear in **The Great Gatsby** have been identified as words or derivatives of words that have appeared on past SAT tests. They are listed here in the order in which they appear in the novel.

| 1. | vulnerable | 37. | prodigality | 73. | nebulous | 109. | stratum |
|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|------|---------------|------|--------------|
| 2. | reserved | 38. | eddies | 74. | laudable | 110. | melancholy |
| 3. | feigned | 39. | vehemently | 75. | insidious | 111. | |
| 4. | levity | 40. | credulity | 76. | contemptuous | 112. | garrulous |
| 5. | plagiaristic | 41. | profound | 77. | ineffable | 113. | pneumatic |
| 6. | marred | 42. | corpulent | 78. | oblivious | 114. | fortuitously |
| 7. | perpetual | 43. | convivial | 79. | reverie | 115. | amorphous |
| 8. | bizarre | 44. | jauntiness | 80. | savory | 116. | superfluous |
| 9. | acute | 45. | ineptly | 81. | turgid | 117. | addenda |
| 10. | reproach | 46. | rivulets | 82. | florid | 118. | complacency |
| 11. | turbulence | 47. | rent | 83. | debauchee | 119. | provincial |
| 12. | supercilious | 48. | indignant | 84. | antecedents | 120. | aesthetic |
| 13. | fractiousness | 49. | malevolence | 85. | ingratiate | 121. | commensurate |
| 14. | wistfully | 50. | abstractedly | 86. | foliage | 122. | grave |
| 15. | vista | 51. | tentatively | 87. | profusion | 123. | buoyed |
| 16. | pungent | 52. | crescendo | 88. | lethargic | 124. | bantering |
| 17. | ecstasy | 53. | poignant | 89. | euphemisms | 125. | homogeneity |
| 18. | deft | 54. | insolent | 90. | obtrusive | 126. | impetuously |
| 19. | reciprocal | 55. | sporadic | 91. | menagerie | 127. | hilarity |
| 20. | languid | 56. | punctilious | 92. | dilatory | 128. | vacuous |
| 21. | ferociously | 57. | labyrinth | 93. | combustion | 129. | urban |
| 22. | fervent | 58. | disconcerting | 94. | despairingly | 130. | discordant |
| 23. | cynical | 59. | elicited | 95. | boisterously | 131. | |
| 24. | desolate | 60. | obscured | 96. | abyss | 132. | endowing |
| 25. | transcendent | 61. | luxuriated | 97. | inviolate | 133. | unfathomable |
| 26. | oculist | 62. | somnambulist | 98. | precipitately | 134. | hue |
| 27. | sumptuous | 63. | juxtaposition | 99. | appended | 135. | vivid |
| 28. | haughtily | 64. | succulent | 100. | vicariously | 136. | legacy |
| 29. | apathetically | 65. | engrossed | 101. | rancor | 137. | exalted |
| 30. | incessant | 66. | wan | 102. | magnanimous | 138. | appended |
| 31. | innumerable | 67. | defunct | 103. | portentous | 139. | presumptuous |
| 32. | shrill | 68. | obstinate | 104. | formidable | 140. | clamor |
| 33. | disdain | 69. | vestige | 105. | wavered | 141. | malice |
| 34. | ambiguously | 70. | confounding | 106. | uttered | 142. | tranquil |
| 35. | strident | 71. | corrugated | 107. | vibrant | 143. | interminable |
| 36. | garnished | 72. | scanty | 108. | ravenously | 144. | reverent |
| | | | | | | | |

By F. Scott Fitzgerald



Directions: Select the word that best completes the following sentences

| | abstracted | abyss | acuity | addendum | aesthetic | | | | | |
|----|--|--|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | ambiguous | amorphous | antecedent | apathy | append | | | | | |
| | banter | bizarre | boisterous | buoyant | clamor | | | | | |
| 1. | Nature causes Jethro to become, lost in thought at its beauty. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. | The author | The author was forced to add an to the end of the book. | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | She has a | She has a sophisticated understanding of art and its beauty. | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | | The rowdy, crowd began to and shout as the band took the stage. | | | | | | | | |
| 5. | Sally's | Sally's personality cheered all of us up. | | | | | | | | |
| 6. | | It is that Jed has sunk into; such unconcern on his part is unexpectedly odd. | | | | | | | | |
| 7. | l will | | a clause to | my will adding you | ı as my heir. | | | | | |
| 8. | She took he | er friends' | | _ too seriously; the | ey were only teasing. | | | | | |
| 9. | In mythologones. | gy, the most frighter | ning monsters are th | e shapeless, | | | | | | |
| 10 | . Early man _l | pictured the world | as surrounded by a v | ast, bottomless _ | | | | | | |
| 11 | . Jack's reply | / was | | so we asked him | n to clarify its meaning. | | | | | |
| 12 | | e to consider that thommon cold. | e | or | cause of pneumonia may | | | | | |
| 13 | | I can see Mars with greater now that this new lens has improved my telescope's sharpness of focus. | | | | | | | | |



Vocabulary Test 1

Directions: Select the word that best completes the following sentences

| | combustible | commensurate | complacency | confound | contempt | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | convivial | corpulence | corroboration | corrugated | credulous | | | | |
| | crescendo | cynical | debauchery | deft | defunct | | | | |
| 14. | A life of has contributed to Rollo's; in fact, he has grown quite fat as a result of his intemperance regarding food and wine. | | | | | | | | |
| 15. | | n sought to | | | he | | | | |
| | | | group of gullible ne | wcomers. | | | | | |
| 16. | | Jason completely destroyed the festivities with his, sarcastic, snide remarks. | | | | | | | |
| 17. | The and self-satisfaction of many savings and loan executives has resulted in many failed businesses and institutions. | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | If you do not want a large conflagration, you should keep fire away from materials such as gasoline. | | | | | | | | |
| 19. | Jack sought support him | | of his | story, but none of | the witnesses would | | | | |
| 20. | The band ended their concert with a of loud, crashing music, growing louder and louder until we could hardly stand it. | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | | der and louder until v | ve could hardly stan | nd it. | | | | | |
| 21. | growing loud | | · | | | | | | |
| 21. | growing loud | | r lives our successe | es have been | | | | | |
| | growing loud Our talents Jack scorne | being equal, all of ou | r lives our successed treated her with | es have been | | | | | |



Vocabulary Test 2

Directions: Choose the letter of the word that best fits the meaning of the definition given.

| | 1. | a desolate area | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------------------------------------|-------|----------------|----|-------------------|----|--------------|
| | 0 | a. blighted | b. | populous | C. | deserted | d. | depressed |
| | 2. | despairing of help a. longing | h | hopeful | C | hopeless | d. | dependant |
| | 3. | a dilatory tactic | D. | Порста | 0. | Порсісээ | u. | асренаат |
| | | a. delaying | b. | widening | c. | proceeding | d. | conciliatory |
| | 4. | a crashing din | | ŭ | | | | • |
| | | a. meteor | b. | noise | c. | structure | d. | accident |
| - | 5. | disconcerting news | | | | | | |
| | | a. rewarding | b. | good | C. | upsetting | d. | calming |
| | 6. | political discord | | | | | | |
| | | a. debate | b. | consensus | C. | strife | d. | advantage |
| | 7. | to disdain a foe | | | | | | |
| | | a. scorn | b. | favor | C. | rally | d. | defeat |
| | 8. | a feeling of ecstasy | | | | | | |
| | | a. wretchedness | b. | happiness | C. | excess | d. | fullness |
| | 9. | caught in an eddy | | | | | | |
| | 40 | a. argument | D. | rapture | C. | whirlpool | d. | predicament |
| | 10. | elicit a response | L. | | _ | dam. | -1 | |
| | 4.4 | a. inhibit | | evoke | C. | deny | d. | question |
| | 11. | endow with good fortu | | anabla | _ | guantian | ہ | dony |
| | 12. | a. provide engrossed in reading | D. | enable | C. | question | d. | deny |
| | 12. | a. grossed out | h | absorbed | C. | distracted | d. | involved |
| | 13. | a euphemism for deat | | absorbed | С. | uistracteu | u. | iiivoiveu |
| | 10. | a. coarse express | | b. slang term | C | polite expression | d. | analogy |
| | 14. | exalt a leader | JIOII | b. Slarig term | 0. | polite expression | u. | analogy |
| | | a. depose | h | defame | С | glorify | d. | assassinate |
| | 15. | a boxer's feint | ٠. | | ٠. | 9.0) | | accacoa.c |
| | | a. fake punch | b. | knockout | c. | training | d. | strategy |
| | 16. | the tiger's ferocity | | | | 9 | | 37 |
| | | a. cunning | b. | stripes | c. | instinct | d. | savagery |
| | 17. | fervent beliefs | | • | | | | |
| | | a. indifferent | b. | impassioned | C. | radical | d. | personal |
| | 18. | a florid complexion | | | | | | |
| | | a. wan | b. | sickly | C. | flushed | d. | pale |
| | 19. | the fall foliage | | | | | | |
| | | a. leaves | b. | weather | C. | season | d. | feelings |
| | 20. | a formidable foe | | | | | | |
| | | a. harmless | b. | unimpressive | C. | menacing | d. | vanquished |



Vocabulary Test 3

Directions: Match the word in the left column with the correct definition in the right column.

Exercise A

| 1. | fortuitous | a. | boisterous mermient, mitti |
|---------|-------------|----|--|
| 2. | fractious | b. | talkative; loquacious; rambling |
| 3. | garnish | C. | unruly |
| 4. | garrulous | d. | of the same kind |
| 5. | gravity | e. | arrogant; excessively proud and vain |
| 6. | haughty | f. | colors |
| 7. | hilarity | g. | violent; hasty; rash; impulsive |
| 8. | homogeneous | h. | something good or bad that happens by chance |
| 9. | hues | i. | to decorate |
| 10. | impetuous | j. | seriousness; importance |
| | | | |

Exercise B

| | 11. | incessant | a. | very many; more than can be counted |
|---|-----|--------------|----|---|
| - | 12. | indignation | b. | cannot be expressed in speech or words |
| | 13. | ineffable | C. | treacherous or dangerous in a secret sort of way |
| | 14. | ineptness | d. | uninterrupted |
| | 15. | ingratiate | e. | slow; sluggish; listless; weak |
| | 16. | innumerable | f. | insulting or contemptuous behavior |
| | 17. | insidious | g. | anger as a result of a something unjust |
| | 18. | insolence | h. | having or seeming to have no end |
| | 19. | interminable | i. | lack of competence or judgement |
| | 20. | languid | j. | to make an effort to gain good favor with someone |

Exercise C

| 21. | inviolable | a. | excessive frivolity |
|---------|--------------|----|--|
| 22. | jaunty | b. | secure from violation or from being profaned |
| 23. | juxtapose | C. | to place close together or side by side |
| 24. | labyrinthine | d. | sluggish; languid |
| 25. | laud | e. | having a lofty, generous and courageous spir |
| 26. | legacy | f. | like a maze; very convoluted and intricate |
| 27. | lethargic | g. | abundant growth, very fertile |
| 28. | levity | h. | to praise; to extol |
| 29. | luxuriant | i. | a gift by a will; handed down by an ancestor |
| 30. | magnanimous | j. | stylish and lively in manner and appearance |





Vocabulary Test 4

Directions: Select the word that **best** completes the following sentences melancholy menagerie malevolence marred nebulous oblivion obstinate obtrude oculist plagiarize portent prodigal profuse pungent ravenous _____ who examined my eyes said the pain. I felt now was, un-_____ of more serious problems. fortunately, only a ____; unfortunately, the 2. Not having eaten all day, I was taste of the Cajun fried chicken was so spicy, I could not eat it. The solemnity of the graduation service was ______ by an audience full 3. of hecklers. The child had a _____ attitude and couldn't save any of his allowance. 4. After the death of her child, her life was filled with _____ 5. _____, and she preferred a state of _____ rather than the constant reminder of her loss. my research paper, although the teacher 6. questioned two sections of my paper. My grandmother has a _____ of cats that live in her house, and she is too _____ to admit that it is not healthy for her or her pets. 7. 8. The meaning of the poem was ______; teachers and students alike were unsure of its meaning. 9. _____ of the main character in the story was characterized by his imprisonment of innocent children. The bleeding is so that if it is not stopped, the patient will die. 10. 11. The hypnotist forced the man's memories to _____ in his consciousness; he wanted them to come forward in his mind.



Vocabulary Test 4

| malice | obscure | perpetuated | pneumatic | poignant |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| precipitate | presumptuous | profundity | provincial | punctilious |
| rancor | reciprocal | rend | reproach | reserve |
| | | | | |

| 12. | If I had not gone away to college and become exposed to different views, my parents' attitude would have been | | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | for another generation. | | | | | |
| 13. | This issue of abortion willfactions. | the political party into opposing | | | | |
| 14. | She was a loving child and had | for no one. | | | | |
| 15. | Her tests contained careful reading of the story did not help me find | | | | | |
| 16. | His invention of awater. | engine was preferable to the one run by | | | | |
| 17. | Thelove let their keen devotion to each other. | etters of my grandparents were examples of | | | | |
| 18. | It was of her children for something I allowed them to do; sl | | | | | |
| 19. | Our coach believes we should be precisely follow his code of conduct, we are lia expulsion from the team, causing our own dist | ble to our | | | | |
| 20. | The child prodigy had a | that was admired by his elders. | | | | |
| 21. | The accused man showed noagainst him; instead, he sat withturn to defend himself. | | | | | |
| 22. | My sister and I have adoes the ironing. | agreement; I wash dishes, and she | | | | |



Directions: Match the word in the left column with the correct definition in the right column.

Exercise A

| 1. | revere | a. | a sleepwalker |
|--------|--------------|----|--|
| 2. | reverie | b. | appetizing |
| 3. | rivulet | C. | high-pitched or piercing |
| 4. | savory | d. | occasionally occurring |
| 5. | scanty | e. | daydreaming |
| 6. | shrill | f. | very juicy |
| 7. | somnambulist | g. | a small stream or brook |
| 8. | sporadic | h. | a horizontal layer |
| 9. | stratum | i. | less than or barely sufficient; meager |
| 10. | succulent | i. | to honor: to regard with respect |

Exercise B

| 11. | strident | a. | peaceful; calm |
|---------|--------------|----|--|
| 12. | sumptuous | b. | swollen |
| 13. | supercilious | C. | beyond what is needed or required; an overflow |
| 14. | superfluous | d. | loud and harsh sounding |
| 15. | tentative | e. | haughty, vain, and arrogant |
| 16. | tranquil | f. | lavish; luxurious |
| 17. | transcended | g. | not capable of being understood |
| 18. | turbulence | ĥ. | not fully worked out; provisional; uncertain |
| 19. | turgid | i. | surpassed; exceeded |
| 20. | unfathomable | j. | wild or disturbing activity |
| | | - | |

Exercise C

| 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. | unobtrusive urban utter vacuous vehement vestiges vibrant vicarious | a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h. | full of life having unfulfilled longing or yearning experiencing by observing another's activity not readily noticeable; inconspicuous a distant view seen through an opening remnants; traces; remains very pale and sickly to express by speaking |
|---|---|--|---|
| 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. | vestiges vibrant vicarious vista vivid vulnerable | f. g. | a distant view seen through an opening remnants; traces; remains very pale and sickly to express by speaking bright, distinct, and clear forcefully expressing emotion or conviction lacking content; marked by a lack of intelligence |
| 32. 33. 34. | wan waver wistful | i. m. n. | susceptible to injury or attack having to do with a city or characteristic of a city to show indecision or to vacillate |



Test 1

| 1. | abstracted | 13. | acuity |
|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------------|
| 2. | addendum | 14. | debauchery, corpulence |
| 3. | aesthetic | 15. | confound, credulous |
| 4. | boisterous, clamor | 16. | convivial, cynical |
| 5. | buoyant | 17. | complacency, defunct |
| 6. | bizarre, apathy | 18. | combustible |
| 7. | append | 19. | corroboration |
| 8. | banter | 20. | crescendo |
| 9. | amorphous | 21. | commensurate |
| 10. | abyss | 22. | contempt |
| 11. | ambiguous | 23. | corrugated |
| 12. | antecedent | 24. | deft |

Test 2

| 1. | С | 11. | Α |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| 2. | С | 12. | В |
| 3. | Α | 13. | С |
| 4. | В | 14. | С |
| 5. | С | 15. | Α |
| 6. | С | 16. | D |
| 7. | Α | 17. | В |
| 8. | В | 18. | С |
| 9. | С | 19. | Α |
| 10. | В | 20. | С |



Test 3

| EX. A | | EX. B | 3 | | EX. C | |
|-------|---|-------|-----|--|-------|-----|
| 1. | Н | 11. | D | | 21. | В |
| 2. | С | 12. | В | | 22. | J |
| 3. | 1 | 13. | G | | 23. | С |
| 4. | В | 14. | - 1 | | 24. | F |
| 5. | J | 15. | J | | 25. | Н |
| 6. | E | 16. | Α | | 26. | - 1 |
| 7. | Α | 17. | С | | 27. | D |
| 8. | D | 18. | F | | 28. | Α |
| 9. | F | 19. | Н | | 29. | G |
| 10. | G | 20. | Ε | | 30. | Ε |
| | | | | | | |

Test 4

| 1. | oculist, portent | 12. | provincial, perpetuated |
|-----|----------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 2. | ravenous, pungent | 13. | rend |
| 3. | marred | 14. | malice |
| 4. | prodigal | 15. | obscure |
| 5. | melancholy, oblivion | 16. | pneumatic |
| 6. | plagiarize | 17. | poignant |
| 7. | menagerie, obstinate | 18. | presumptuous, reproach |
| 8. | nebulous | 19. | punctilious, precipitate |
| 9. | malevolence | 20. | profundity |
| 10. | profuse | 21. | rancor, reserve |
| 11. | obtrude | 22. | reciprocal |
| | 000,000 | | • |

Test 5

| EX. A | | EX. B | } | EX. C | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-----|
| 1. | J | 11. | D | 21. | D | 31. |
| 2. | E | 12. | F | 22. | M | 32. |
| 3. | G | 13. | E | 23. | Н | 33. |
| 4. | В | 14. | С | 24. | K | 34. |
| 5. | I | 15. | Н | 25. | J | |
| 6. | С | 16. | Α | 26. | F | |
| 7. | Α | 17. | 1 | 27. | Α | |
| 8. | D | 18. | J | 28. | С | |
| 9. | Н | 19. | В | 29. | E | |
| 10. | F | 20. | G | 30. | Ī | |